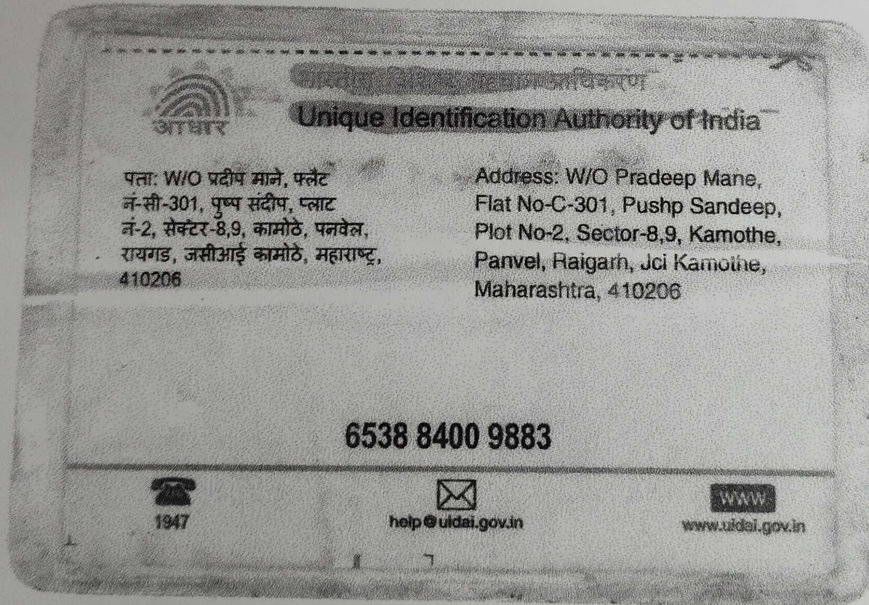




vivo Y200e 5G

Panvel Maharashtra Sep 8, 2026, 10:47

आदितीमाने